Index

A

abacus, 31
abc conjecture, 251-259
adjacency matrix, 116
Ahmes, 27
Alexander III, 48, 55
algebra, (math. structure) 148
algebraic, C8
Almagest, 69
alphabet, 77
Anaximander, 11
angle, 145
  acute, 145
  alternate, 145
  azimuth, 158
  complimentary, 145
  polar, 158
  right, 145
  straight, 145
  supplementary, 145
  vertical, 145
antiderivative, 179
Apastamba, 27
apex, 146
Apollonius, 59, 67
arc, 145
  rectifiable, 188
arc-length, 188
Archimedes, 48, 61-67
  cattle problem, 65
  palimpsest, 62
  property, 49
Aristarchus, 67
Aristotle, 53-54
arithmetic
  modular, 235-236
arity, 88
area, 47-48
Ars Conjectandi, C16
Artin's conjecture, 264
associative, 29, 80
associative memory, 121
astronomy, 18,25
aymptotic, 169
Augustine, 11
axiom, 49, 76
axiom schemata, 78

B

Babbage, C16
Bakshali manuscript, 30-31
ball, 165
base, 151
basin of attraction, 196
Baudhayana, 27
Bernoulli, C16
binomial coefficients, 103
Bolzano, 164
Book of Changes, 34
Boolean algebra, 79-
bound, 170
boundary, 165
bounded variation, 192
Bourbaki, 98
box, 146
Brahmi numerals, 30
Bring radical, 199
Buddhism, 28

C

calendar
  Egyptian, 25
  Hebrew, 34
  Julian day numbering, 37
  Mayan, 37

calculus, 71, 164
differential, 173-178
integral, 173, 179Cantor, 83
Cantor, 101
Cantor function, 191
cardinality, 83, 100
catenary, 223
Cauchy, 164
Cauchy sequence, 95
Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, 192
Cavalieri, 173
Cavalieri's principle, 61
centroid, 147
chain curve, 223
chained arrow notation, 91
characteristic equation, 109
characteristic function, 186
chord, 145chromatic number, 133
circle, 146
circle area, 63
circumcenter, 147
closure, 165
coloring, 134
combinatorics, 102-
commensurable ratios, 45, 58
commutative, 29, 80
complex numbers, 138-139
exponential form, 139
polar form, 138
cone, 146
congruence, 146, 235
conic section, 57, 67, 163
Conway, 91
Confucius, 34
continued fraction, 60, C1-
generalized, C1
infinite, C4
periodic, C5
simple, C1
continuity, 168
absolute, 191
uniform, 171
continuum hypothesis, 101
convergent, C2
convergence
pointwise, C26
uniform, C26
convolution, 111
binomial, C16
coordinate system, 150-151
Cartesian, 150, 158
curvilinear, 159
cylindrical, 158
elliptic, 159
homogeneous, 160
hyperspherical, 159
orthogonal, 159
planar, 159
polar, 158
skewed, 158-159
spherical, 158
trilinear, 161Copernicus, 69
coprime, 60
counting board, 33
countable, 95, 101
cube, 52, 127, 146
cuboid, 146
cumulative distribution function, 190
cusp, 177
cycle, 114
cylinder, 146

D

d'Alembert, 164
Darboux integral, 185
decimal system, 18
Dedekind, 96
Dedekind cut, 96
Descartes, 173
degree sequence, 115
de Moivre's formula, 134, 204

De Morgan's laws, 79
denominator, 21
derivatavation, 173-174
partial derivative, 178'
Descartes, 68, 150, 173
devil's staircase, 191
diagonal argument, 101
diameter, 145
discontinuity, 168
difference equation, 107, 228
differential, 178
differential equation, 217-229
autonomous, 218
elliptic, 218
homogeneous, 218
hyperbolic, 218
linear, 218
nonhomogeneous, 218
ordinary, 217
parabolic, 218
partial, 217-219
digit, 99
dimension, 151
Diophantus, 71-72discrete
mathematics, 101-
discriminant, 135, 163
distributive, 80
dodecahedron, 52, 127
domain, 217
dot product, 148

E

edge, 114
Eleatic school, 46
ellipse, 67
ellipsoid, 164elliptic, 57
Empedocles, 41
endianness, 99
equation, 136-137
algebraic, 143
cubic, quartic, 141
quadratic, 136-137, 140
equivalence class, 94
equivalence relation, 94
Eratosthenes, 67
Erdös, 24
Euclid, 56-59
Euclidean algorithm, 60, 142-143
Euclidean division, 142
Euclidean space, 152
Euclid's Elements, 34, 56
Eudoxus, 48, 63
Euler, 128-132, 204
Euler's totient function, 236
Euler method, 228
extreme value theorem, 172

F

face, 125
factorial, 102-103factor theorem, 143
Faltings, 252-253
Faulhaber, C14, C16
Faulhaber's formula, C18
Fermat, 173
Fermat prime, 202
Fermat's Last Theorem, 72
Fermat's Little Theorem, 235
Fibonacci, 19
Fibonacci numbers, 31, 111, 113, 228
Field, 97
algebraically closed, 144
Fields prize, 66
first-order logic, 86
atomic formulas, 87
non-atomic formulas, 87
sentence, 88
well-formed formula, 87formal
language, 77-78, 87
formal proof, 78
four color theorem, 135
fraction, 21,30
Egyptian, 21

function, 98
bijective, 98
codomain, 98
composition, 98
continuous, l68
domain, 98
elementary, 222
extension, 98
fiber, 98
hyperbolic, 205-206
image, 98
inverse, 98
injective, 98
Liouvillian, 222
preimage, 98
restriction, 98
singular, 191
surjective, 98
transcendental, 199
functions (specific)
Carmichael function, 241
error function, 222
Euler's totient function, 236
exponential, 195
logarithmic, 193, 195
polynomial, 135
power function, 196-199
rational, 199
trigonometric, 197-
functional, 192
fundmtl. recurrence relations, C2
fundmtl. thm. of algebra, 144
fundmtl. thm. of calculus, 179,186

G

Gauss, 235
Gaussian elimination, 163
generating function, 111-113, C1-
exponential, C14
genus, 127
Geogebra, 5
geometer, 73
geometric center, 192
geometry, 47, 49, 145-
absolute, 150
affine, 150
analytic, 145, 162
Euclidean, 56-59, 150
hyperbolic, 205
non-Euclidean, 150
practical, 145
projective, 150, 160
spherical, 204
synthetic, 145
geometrical algebra, 58
geometrical construction, 47, 58
Gini coefficient, 189
Golfand, 194
golden ratio, 60, C5
grammar, 77
graph theory, 114-134
graph, 114
complete, 114, 125
complete bipartite, 125
dual, 129
planar, 114, 125-126
weighted, 117
greatest common divisor, 59, 137
greedy algorithm, 22
Grothendieck, 254

H

Hale, 2
Hamilton cycle, 116
handedness, 153
Hardy, 164
Hasse diagrams, 81
Hebb rule 122
Hermes, 202
heliocentric model, 67
Hellenism, 48
Heraclitus, 46
Hermes, 204
Hesiod, 40
hexagon, 146

Hexagrammum mysticum thm., 161
hieroglyph, 21
higher-order logic, 86
Hilbert curve, 169
Hindu-Arabic number system, 30
Hipparchus, 68, 200
Hippocrates, 48, 55
History
  Chinese, 32
  Egyptian, 20
  Greek, 40
  Indian, 26
  Mayan, 36
  Mesopotamian, 18
Homer, 39
homogeneous equation, 108
Hopfield network, 121
Hui, 35
Hypatia, 73
hyperbola, 67
hyperbolic, 57
hyperboloid, 164
hyperoperation, 29

I

icosahedron, 52, 127
incenter, 147
incidence matrix, 115
indicator function, 186
inference rule, 78, 87
infimum, 96, 170
infix notation, 88
inner product, 149
inner product space, 149
integrating factor, 223
integration, 173, 179
Inter-Universal Teichmüller Theory, 256-259
interior, 165
intermediate value theorem, 171
interval, 165
  compact, 171
Ionian school, 42
Imhotep, 19
Indus Valley Civilization, 26
infinity, 28, 46
Ishango bone, 13
isomorphism, 115

J

Jacobi, C14
Jainism, 28
join, 81-82

K

Kepler Conjecture, 2, 52
Klein bottle, 153-154
Knuth, 29, C11
Koch curve, 188
Koch snowflake, 188
Kuratowski's theorem, 125

L

Lagadha, 27
Lagrange, 52
Lagrange interpolation, 144
Landau, 199
lattice (order), 81
lattice (symmetry), 155
  E_8, 155
  Leech, 155
Leibnitz, 68, 173, 180-184
Levi-Civita symbol, 157
library of Alexandria, 72
limit, 46, 164
Lindemann, 194
linear
  operator, 108
  system, 30

Liouville, C10
Liouville's theorem, C8
Liouville-Roth function C10
Lipschitz continuity, C25
logarithm, 195
  natural, 193
logic, 54, 76-
logic gates, 79
logical operator, 76
logistic map, 107, 110
long count date, 37
long division, 3
Lotka-Volterra equation, 229
Lovelace, C16
Löwenheim-Skolem theorem, 86

M

magnitude, 49
manifold, 153
  orientable, 153
Mathematica, 5
Mathematics, 11
  applied, 8
  Babylonian, 15-19
  Chinese, 31-35
  classification, 7-10
  Egyptian, 18-25
  etymology, 11
  Greek, 38-
  Hellenistic, 48,
  Indian, 26-31
  Mayan, 36-38
  symbols, 83-84
  pure, 7
  Sumerian, 14-15,18
mean, 47
  arithmetical, 47
  geometrical, 47
  harmonic, 47
  Pythagorean, 47
  root mean square, 47
  square, 47
mean value theorem, 177
meet, 81-82
method of exhaustion, 47
metric space, 95
Midy's theorem, 264
Minoan civilization, 38
Mochizuki, 253-259
model theory, 77
modus ponens, 78
modus tollens, 79
Mordell's conjecture, 252
MSC, 9
multinomial coefficients, 103
multiplication, 29
Möbius, 154
Möbius strip, 153
Mycenaean civilization, 38-39

N

n-ball, 52
n-cell, 52, 128
n-gon, 146
n-sphere, 52, 155
n-polytope, 52
Napier, 195
Natural philosophy, 41
neighborhood, 165
Neoplatonism, 57, 74
neural network, 119
  artificial (ANN), 119-123
  feedforward, 119
  SOFM, 123
Newton, 173
Newton's method, 196
Nine Chapters…, 34
non-Euclidean geometry, 57
non-linearity, 110
non-standard analysis, 178

number (specific)
Artin's constant, 264
Bernoulli B_n, 92, C16-17
Euler's number e, 23, 194, 196
Fermat number F_n, 204
Fermat prime, 204
Fibbonacci, , 31, 111, 113
golden ratio, 60, C5
googol, 28
googolplex, 28
Graham's, 91
harmonic number H_n, C14
myriad, 28
π, 23,25,35,49, 63, 65
recurring, 231
regular, 230
repeating, 231
τ, 19, 63
terminating, 230
zero, 36
numerator, 21
number (type), 84
complex, 7, 138
composite, 44
cyclic, 263
harmonic, 23
infinite, 28
integer, 8
irrational, 45, 48
large, 28
Liouville, C10
natural, 7
nonregular, 4
oblong, 44
prime, 44
quadratic irrational, C5-6
rational, 7, 94
real, 7, 96-97
regular, 4
square, 44
transcendental, C9-10, 194
triangular, 43

O

octagon
octahedron, 127
Odysseus, 39
oracle bone, 33
order, 94–95
partial, 94
total, 94
orientation, 152
orthocenter, 147

P

Panini, 26, 54
Pappus, 73
parabola, 67
parabolic, 57
Parmenides, 46
paraboloid, 164
partition, 185
parallel postulate, 56-57
parallelepiped, 146
parallellogram, 146
parametrization, 188
parantheses, 90
partial order, 81
Pascal's theorem, 161
Pascals triangle, 31,33
path, 114
Peano axioms and arithmetic, 86
Peano existence theorem, 221
pentagon, 146
perceptron, 120
Pericles, 49
period, 230
phase space, 229
Phoenician alphabet, 39
Picard-Lindelöf theorem, 221, C25
Pingala, 31

Plato, 45, 50-53
academy, 51, 74
Platonic solid, 52, 127
Plotinus, 74
Pólya, C13
polygon, 52, 58
cyclic, 147polyhedron, 52, 127
dual, 134
polynomial, 140
characteristic, 224, 228
degree, 140
division, 142
divisor, 142
ring, 140
polytope, 133
Popul Vuh, 37
positional system, 99
Power Rule Theorem, 261
power set, 83
poset, 81
predicate logic, 86-88
Pre-Socratic philosophers, 41
probability density function, 190
prime number,
Wieferich prime, 248
Full Reptend, 263
primitive function, 179
prism, 146
projection,
central (perspective), 126, 160
orthographic, 160
projective space, 160
pseudosphere, 205
proof theory, 77
propositional logic, 76-
Proclus, 57
Ptolemaic dynasty, 55
Ptolemy, 69
theorem, 70
pyramid, 146
Pythagoras, 11, 42-45
theorem, 17, 33-34, 44
triples, 17

Q

quadrature, 47
quadric surface, 164
quadrilateral, 146
cyclic, 145
quantifier, 86
existential, 86, 88
universal, 86, 88
quotient, 24, 60
quotient set, 94

R

radical, 198-199
nested, 199
Bring, 199
radicand, 198
radius, 145
radix, 198
radix point, 99
recursion, 107
recurrence relation, 228
relation, 94
relatively prime, 60
remainder, 24, 60
rectangle, 146
reptend, 230
Rhind Mathematical Papyrus, 21-22
rhomboid, 146
rhombus, 146

Riemann, 185
Riemann zeta function, 92
Riemann integral, 185
Riemann-Stieltjes interal, 189
Riesz' theorem, 192
Ring, 93
    Boolean, 82
    Polynomial, 135
Roberval, 173
Rolle's theorem, 177
root, 136, 143
    cube, 198
    multiplicity, 144, 196
    *n*th, 198
    principal, 198
    square, 198
Roth, C10
RSA cryptosystem, 237
Runge-Kutta methods, 222

S

Sanskrit, 26
scalar product, 148
Schlegel diagram, 126
Schmandt-Besserat, 13
secant, 145
second-order logic, 86
sector, 146
segment, 145
sequence, 107
seked, 25
semantics, 77
set,
    Cartesian product, 85
    clopen, 82
    closed, 165
    compact, 172
    complete, 170
    dense, 165
    discrete, 165
    open, 165
    operators and relations, 83
set theory, 82
sexagesimal system, 15-19
Shulba Sutras, 27
signature, 88
Six Arts, 34
Socrates, 50
sophist, 49-50
space-filling curve, 169
sphere, 146, 165
sphere packing problem, 2, 52, 155
sphere volume, 64
spiral, 65
square, 146
squeeze theorem, 168
subgraph, 115
square root, 17, 30
squaring the circle, 47
Stevin, 19
Stirling numbers, 104
Stone's representation theorem, 82
supremum, 97, 179
syllogism, 54
syntax, 77
system of linear equations, 163

T

tangent, 145
Tarski, 63
tautology, 78
tesseract, 52, 128
tetrahedron, 52, 127
tetration, 29
Thales, 11, 41-42
Theatetus, 52
Tóth, 52
tree, 114
transfer function, 119
transient, 231
transversal, 145
travelling salesman problem, 117
triangle, 146
    equilateral, 146
    isosceles, 146
    right, 146
triangulation, 47-48
trigonometry, 68-69, 139, 199-206
    spherical, 204
trigonometric laws, 70, 202-206
trapezoid, 146
truth table, 76
travelling salesman problem, 117
triangulation, 47-48
trigonometry, 68-69, 139
trigonometrical identities, 70
truth table, 76

U

V

variable
    bound, 186
    free, 186
vector, 148
    axial (pseudo), 158
    polar (true), 158vector product, 156
vector space, 149
    normed, 149
vedas, 26-27
Venn diagrams, 81, 85, 86
vertex, 114
    degree, 114
volume, 48
Vedanga Jyotisa, 27

W

Weierstrass, 164, 173
well-formed formula, 77, 87
Weierstrass M-test, C27
Wiles, 72

X

x (variable), 151

Y

Yajurveda, 28
year
    sidereal, 68
    tropical, 68

Z

Zeno, 46
zero, 30
zeroth-order logic, 76
Zhou Shadow Gauge Manual**,** 34